

# The Complete Book on Fruits, Vegetables and Food Processing

**Author:** Dr. H. Panda

**Format:** Paperback

**ISBN:** 9789381039229

**Code:** NI250

**Pages:** 648

**Price:** Rs. 1,675.00 US\$ 150.00

**Publisher:** NIIR PROJECT CONSULTANCY SERVICES

Usually ships within **5** days

Food processing is the transformation of raw ingredients into food, or of food into other forms. Food processing typically takes clean, harvested crops or butchered animal products and uses these to produce attractive, marketable and often long shelf-life food products. Benefits of food processing include toxin removal, preservation, easing marketing and distribution tasks, and increasing food consistency. In addition, it increases yearly availability of many foods, enables transportation of delicate perishable foods across long distances and makes many kinds of foods safe to eat by de-activating spoilage and pathogenic micro-organisms. Processed foods are usually less susceptible to early spoilage than fresh foods and are better suited for long distance transportation from the source to the consumer. The extremely varied modern diet is only truly possible on a wide scale because of food processing. Food Dehydration is a method of food preservation that works by removing water from the food, which inhibits the growth of microorganisms. The dehydration process has to check various parameters like heat-mass transfer, atmospheric pressure, equipments suitable for drying etc. to ensure suitable dehydration of food. Food processing techniques have to take measures on to maintain food safety and control risks and hazards associated with food processing. The book includes dehydration process of Onion, roasting of coffee beans, development process of Guava squash, preparation of fried potato chips, processing of rice, butter and margarine, canning of chilies Plums, processing and preservation of jack fruit, characteristics of sweetened dahi, cereal grains, instant chutneys from pudina and gongura, starch isolated from potato tubers, coating of cashew kernel baby bits, ripening changes in mango fruits, mechanical and thermal properties of maize, storage of basmati rice under carbon dioxide-rich atmosphere, effect of different varieties of soya bean on quality of paneer, analysis of menthol content in pan masala samples, preparation of dehydrated potato cubes, quality evaluation of raw dried mango slices khatai and mango powder amchur, packaging and storage of biscuits containing finger millet flour, storage effect on microbial safety of potato flour, processing and quality evaluation of ready-to-eat watermelon nectars etc. The book is highly recommended to new entrepreneurs, existing units who wants to get more information of processing of fruits and vegetables.

## Contents

Storage of Basmati Rice Under Carbon Dioxide - Rich Atmosphere

Materials and Method, Results and Discussion, Conclusion

2. Storage Stability of Instant Vegetable Pulav Mix

Materials and Methods, Results and Discussion

3. Food Dehydration and Concentration

Food Dehydration, Heat and Mass Transfer, Surface Area, Temperature, Air Velocity, Humidity, Atmospheric

Pressure and Vacuum, Evaporation and Temperature, Time and Temperature, Normal Drying Curve, Effects of Food Properties on Dehydration, Constituent Orientation, Solute Concentration, Binding of Water, Cellular Structure, Shrinkage, Case Hardening, Thermoplasticity, Porosity, Chemical Changes, Optimization of Variables, Drying Methods and Equipment, Air Convection Driers, Kiln Drier, Cabinet, Tray, and Pan Driers, Tunnel and Continuous Belt Driers, Belt Trough Drier, Air Lift Drier, Fluidized-Bed Drier, Spray Driers, Drum or Roller Driers, Vacuum Driers, Vacuum Shelf Dries, Continuous Vacuum Belt Drier, Freeze-Drying, Atmospheric Drying of Foams, Food Concentration, Preservative Effects, Reduced Weight and Volume, Methods of Concentration, Solar Concentration, Open Kettles, Flash Evaporators, Thin-Film Evaporators, Vacuum Evaporators, Freeze Concentration, Ultrafiltration and Reverse Osmosis, Changes During Concentration, Intermediate-moisture Foods, Principles Underlying Technology, Determining Water Activity, Products and Technology

4. Dehydration of Onions

5. Mechanical and Thermal Properties of Maize

Materials and Methods, Results and Discussion

6. D-Value of Trypsin Inhibitor in Soybeans in Tomato Sauce

7. Roasting of Coffee Beans

Roasting process, Physical properties, Swelling ratio,

Breaking strength, Colour value, Organoleptic evaluation

8. Canning of Chili Plums (*Spondias purpurea* var. *lutea*) in Syrup

Materials and Methods, Canning, Sensory evaluation, Chemical analysis, Physical analysis, Microbial analysis, Statistical analysis, Results and Discussion, Storage methods, Sensory evaluation, Chemical composition,

Cut-out analysis, Microbial analysis, Conclusion:

9. Development of Process for Guava Squash

Effect of the method of preparation of extract and its energy consumption during boiling, Effect of the method of boiling during concentration on energy consumption, Effect of method of preparation on the acceptability of colour of squash, Effect of method of preparation of squash on its other sensory attributes

10. Microbiological, Chemical and Ultrastructural Characteristics of Mishti Doi (Sweetened Dahi)

Microbiological analysis, Chemical analysis, Preparation of sample for SEM

11. Processing and Preservation of Jack Fruit (*Artocarpus heterophyllus* L.) Bar (Thandra)

12. Instant Chutneys from Pudina (Mint, *Mentha spicata*) and Gongura (*Hibiscus* sp)

13. Cereal Grains; Legumes, and Oilseeds

Cereal Grains, General Composition and Structure, Wheat, Conventional Milling, Uses of Wheat Flour and Granules, Rice, Milling, Enrichment, Improved Varieties, Rice Products, Corn, Dry Milling, Wet Milling, Corn Sugars, Alcohol from Corn, Barley, Oats, Rye, Breakfast Cereals, Some Principles of Baking, Major Baking Ingredients and Their Functions, Gluten and Starch of Wheat Flour, Leavening Agents, Yeast, Baking Powders, Eggs, Shortening, Sugar, The Baking Step, Legumes and Oilseeds, General Compositions, Protein Supplementation and Complementation, Soybean Technology, Peanuts, Some Special Problems

14. Effect of Different Varieties of Soybean on Quality of Paneer

15. Effect of Temperature on Rheological Characteristics of Garlic and Onion Pastes

16. Tray Over-wrapping of 'Mosambi' Sweet Orange

17. Analysis of Menthol Content in Pan Masala Samples

18. Effect of Processing on Mancozeb Residues in Apple

19. Sensory and Yield Response Surface Analysis of Supercritical CO<sub>2</sub> Extracted Aromatic Oil from Roasted Coffee

Materials and Methods, Results and Discussion

20. Effect of Pre-treatments on Quality of Soypaneer

21. Use of Isabgol (*Psyllium mucilloid*) Husk in Atta for Chapati Making

22. Air Drying Behaviour of Osmotically Dehydrated Pineapple

Theoretical consideration, Materials and Methods, Results and Discussion, Conclusion

23. Studies on Suitability of Cultivar, Frying Medium and Packaging for Potato Chips

24. Use of Sorbitol for the Preparation of Plum Seasoned Squash

25. MilleT-based Food Products for Diabetics

26. Defatted Mucuna Flour in Biscuits Formulation
27. Effect of incorporation of Liquid Dairy by-products on Chemical Characteristics of Soy-fortified Biscuits
28. Effect of Hydrocolloids on the Rheology of Tamarind Sauce  
Materials and Methods, Results and Discussion
29. Optimization of Process Variables for Preparation of Fresh Fried Potato Chips
30. Effect of Modified Atmosphere Packaging on Low Molecular Weight Carbohydrates of Oyster Mushrooms  
Materials and Methods, Results and Discussion
31. Starch Isolated from Potato Tubers (*Solanum tuberosum* L.)  
Materials and Methods, Results and Discussion, Conclusions
32. Processing and Quality Evaluation of Ready-to- eat Watermelon Nectars
33. Pre-treatment Effect on Drying Characteristics and Colour of Dehydrated Green Chillis
34. Mass Transfer During Melon Processing by Combined Methods  
Materials and Methods, Results and Discussion
35. Effect of Rice Bran and Palm Oil on the Lipid and Fatty Acid Composition of Brain Tissue  
Materials and Methods, Results and Discussion
36. Storage Effect on Microbial Safety of Potato Flour
37. In vitro and In vivo Availability of Iron from Bathua (*Chenopodium album*) and Spinach (*Spinacia oleracea*) Leaves  
Materials and Methods, Results and Discussion, Conclusion
38. Packaging and Storage of Biscuits Containing Finger Millet (Ragi) Flour
39. Quality Evaluation of Raw Dried Mango Slices Khatai and Mango Powder Amchur  
Materials and Methods, Results and Discussion
40. Development of a Chemically Leavened Cereal-Legume Based Instant Mix (Dhokla)  
Materials and Methods, Results and Discussion, Effect of different process parameters and ingredients, Conclusion
41. Vegetables and Fruits  
General Properties, Gross Composition, Structural Features, Turgor and Texture, Cell Turgor, Other Factors Affecting Texture, Cellulose, Hemicellulose, and Lignin, Pectic Substances, Starch, Color and Color Changes, Chlorophylls, Carotenoids, Anthocyanins, Flavonoids, Tannins, Betalains, Activities of Living Systems, Harvesting and Processing of Vegetables, Varietal Differences, Harvesting and Preprocessing Considerations, Postharvest Practices, Washing, Skin Removal, Cutting and Trimming, Blanching, Canning, Harvesting and Processing of Fruits, Varietal Differences, Fruit Quality, When to Pick, Quality Measurements, Harvesting and Processing, Freezing, Heat Blanching, Ascorbic Acid Dip, Sulfur Dioxide Dip, Sugar Syrup, Vacuum Treatment, Concentration and Drying, Fruit Juices, Extraction, Clarification, Deaeration, Additional Steps, Biotechnology,
42. Coating of Cashew Kernel Baby Bits, Materials and Methods, Results and Discussion, Conclusion
43. Moisture Content and Temperature Effects on thermal Properties of Potato  
Materials and Methods, Results and Discussion
44. Concentration and Temperature effect on the Rheology of Mango Pulp
45. Rheological Properties of Fried Paneer by Response Surface Methodology  
Materials and Methods, Results and Discussion
46. Phenolic Antioxidants of Common Pulses
47. Preparation of Dehydrated Potato Cubes  
Materials and Methods, Results and Discussion
48. Strength Properties of Soybean Grain in Axial

Compression

49. Sensory Evaluation, b-carotene Retention and Shelf-life of Dehydrated Carrot Products

Drying behaviour and b-carotene retention in dehydrated carrots

50. Utilization and Evaluation of Potato, Cocoyam and Wheat Flour Composite for Bread Preparation

51. Improved Cooking Quality Test for Basmati Rice

Materials and Methods, Results and Discussion, Conclusion

52. Processing of Rice

Introduction, Quality of Rice, Milling of Rice, Small-scale Milling, Modern Conventional Milling, Lye-peeling, Turbo-milling, Abrasive Milling of Rice, Extractive Milling, Rice Flour, Further Processing of Rice, Parboiling, Traditional methods, Boiling and Steaming, Properties, Storage changes, Expanded parboiled rice, Quick-cooking Rice, Shelf-stable Cooked Rice, Canned rice, Frozen cooked rice, Rice Cakes, Rice Milk, Enrichment, Vitamins and Minerals, Amino Acids, Uses for by-Products

53. Ripening Changes in Mango (*Mangifera Indica* L.) Fruits

54. Cottage Industry for Dehydrating Whole Egg

55. Butter and Margarine

Butter Varieties and Grades, Structure and Composition, Flavour and Aroma, Consistency and Texture, Spoilage, Butter Manufacture, Margarine, Flavour, Consistency, Ingredients, Margarine Manufacture, Deteriorations

56. Food Safety, Risks And Hazards

Introduction, Safety, Hazards, And Risks, Food-related Hazards, Biological Hazards, Nutrition-Related Diseases, Trace Chemicals, Direct Food Additives and Macrocomponents of Foods, Physical Hazards, Microbiological Considerations In Food Safety, Effects of Processing And Storage on Microbial Safety, Freezing And Refrigeration, Minimally Processed and New Foods, Microbio-logical Methodology, Haccp as a Method to Prevent Food-borne Illness, Chemical Hazards Associated With Foods, Broad Classes of Intentional Food Additives, Preservatives, Antioxidants, Sequestrants, Surface Active Agents, Stabilizers and Thickeners, Bleaching and Maturing Agents, Starch Modifiers, Buffers, Acids, Alkalies, Food Colors, Artificial Sweeteners, Nutritional Additives, Flavoring Agents, Miscellaneous Additives, Macro-components and Foods Substitutes

## About NIIR

**NIIR PROJECT CONSULTANCY SERVICES (NPCS)** is a reliable name in the industrial world for offering integrated technical consultancy services. NPCS is manned by engineers, planners, specialists, financial experts, economic analysts and design specialists with extensive experience in the related industries.

Our various services are: Detailed Project Report, Business Plan for Manufacturing Plant, Start-up Ideas, Business Ideas for Entrepreneurs, Start up Business Opportunities, entrepreneurship projects, Successful Business Plan, Industry Trends, Market Research, Manufacturing Process, Machinery, Raw Materials, project report, Cost and Revenue, Pre-feasibility study for Profitable Manufacturing Business, Project Identification, Project Feasibility and Market Study, Identification of Profitable Industrial Project Opportunities, Business Opportunities, Investment Opportunities for Most Profitable Business in India, Manufacturing Business Ideas, Preparation of Project Profile, Pre-Investment and Pre-Feasibility Study, Market Research Study, Preparation of Techno-Economic Feasibility Report, Identification and Section of Plant, Process, Equipment, General Guidance, Startup Help, Technical and Commercial Counseling for setting up new industrial project and Most Profitable Small Scale Business.

NPCS also publishes various process technology, technical, reference, self employment and startup books, directory, business and industry database, bankable detailed project report, market research report on various industries, small scale industry and profit making business. Besides being used by manufacturers, industrialists and entrepreneurs, our publications are also used by professionals including project engineers, information services bureau, consultants and project consultancy firms as one of the input in their research.

